H.297: Side by Side of House Passed Bill and Senate Proposal of Amendment

H.297: As Passed House	H.297: Senate Proposal of Amendment	H.297: Committee of Conference Draft (Rep. McCullough)
Sec. 1. 10 V.S.A. chapter 175 is added to read:	Sec. 1. 10 V.S.A. chapter 175 is added to read:	Sec. 1. 10 V.S.A. chapter 175 is added to read:
CHAPTER 175. IVORY AND RHINOCEROS	CHAPTER 175. IVORY AND RHINOCEROS	CHAPTER 175. IVORY AND RHINOCEROS
<u>HORN</u>	<u>HORN</u>	<u>HORN</u>
§ 7701. SALE OF IVORY OR RHINOCEROS	§ 7701. SALE OF IVORY OR RHINOCEROS	§ 7701. SALE OF IVORY OR RHINOCEROS
<u>HORN</u>	HORN	<u>HORN</u>
(a) Definitions. As used in this act:	(a) Definitions. As used in this chapter:	(a) Definitions. As used in this act:
(1) "Ivory" means any tusk composed of ivory	(1) "Ivory" means any tusk composed of ivory	(1) "Ivory" means any tusk composed of ivory
from an elephant or mammoth, or any piece thereof,	from an elephant or mammoth, or any piece thereof,	from an elephant or mammoth, or any piece thereof,
whether raw ivory or worked ivory, or made into, or	whether raw ivory or worked ivory, or made into, or	whether raw ivory or worked ivory, or made into, or
part of, an ivory product.	part of, an ivory product.	part of, an ivory product.
(2) "Ivory product" means any item that	(2) "Ivory product" means any item that	(2) "Ivory product" means any item that
contains, or is wholly or partially made from, any	contains, or is wholly or partially made from, any	contains, or is wholly or partially made from, any
ivory.	ivory.	ivory.
(3) "Raw ivory" means any ivory the surface	(3) "Raw ivory" means any ivory the surface	(3) "Raw ivory" means any ivory the surface
of which, polished or unpolished, is unaltered or	of which, polished or unpolished, is unaltered or	of which, polished or unpolished, is unaltered or
minimally changed by carving.	minimally changed by carving.	minimally changed by carving.

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(4) "Rhinoceros horn" means the horn, or any	(4) "Rhinoceros horn" means the horn, or any	(4) "Rhinoceros horn" means the horn, or any
piece thereof, of any species of rhinoceros.	piece thereof, of any species of rhinoceros.	piece thereof, of any species of rhinoceros.
(5) "Rhinoceros horn product" means any item	(5) "Rhinoceros horn product" means any item	(5) "Rhinoceros horn product" means any item
that contains, or is wholly or partially made from, any	that contains, or is wholly or partially made from, any	that contains, or is wholly or partially made from, any
rhinoceros horn.	rhinoceros horn.	rhinoceros horn.
(6) "Total value of the ivory, ivory products,	(6) "Total value of the ivory, ivory products,	(6) "Total value of the ivory, ivory products,
rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros horn products" means	rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros horn products" means	rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros horn products" means
the fair market value of the ivory, ivory products,	the fair market value of the ivory, ivory products,	the fair market value of the ivory, ivory products,
rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros horn products, or the	rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros horn products, or the	rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros horn products, or the
actual price paid for the ivory, ivory products,	actual price paid for the ivory, ivory products,	actual price paid for the ivory, ivory products,
rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros products, whichever	rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros horn products,	rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros products, whichever
is greater.	whichever is greater.	is greater.
(7) "Worked ivory" means ivory that has been	(7) "Worked ivory" means ivory that has been	(7) "Worked ivory" means ivory that has been
embellished, carved, marked, or otherwise altered so	embellished, carved, marked, or otherwise altered so	embellished, carved, marked, or otherwise altered so
that it can no longer be considered raw ivory.	that it can no longer be considered raw ivory.	that it can no longer be considered raw ivory.
	(8) "Legally acquired" means the product was	
	acquired by the current owner in compliance with	
	applicable federal laws and regulations regarding the	
	import and sale of the specific product.	

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(b) Prohibition. In addition to the prohibitions	(b) Prohibition. Except as authorized under	(b) Prohibition. Except as authorized under
and penalties established by federal law, a person in	subsections (c) and (f) of this section, a person in this	subsections (c) and (e) of this section, a person in this
this State shall not import, sell, offer for sale,	State shall not import, sell, offer for sale, purchase,	State shall not import, sell, offer for sale, purchase,
purchase, barter, or possess with intent to sell, any	barter, or possess with intent to sell, any ivory, ivory	barter, or possess with intent to sell any ivory, ivory
ivory, ivory product, rhinoceros horn, or rhinoceros	product, rhinoceros horn, or rhinoceros horn product.	product, rhinoceros horn, or rhinoceros horn product.
horn product, except as authorized under subsections		
(d) and (e) of this section.	(e) Presumption of intent to sell. The	(d) Presumption of intent to sell. The
(c) Presumption of intent to sell. The possession	possession in this State of any ivory, ivory product,	possession in this State of any ivory, ivory product,
in this State of any ivory, ivory product, rhinoceros	rhinoceros horn, or rhinoceros horn product in a retail	rhinoceros horn, or rhinoceros horn product in a retail
horn, or rhinoceros horn product in a retail or	or wholesale outlet commonly used for the buying or	or wholesale outlet commonly used for the buying or
wholesale outlet commonly used for the buying or	selling of similar products shall constitute presumptive	selling of similar products shall constitute a rebuttable
selling of similar products shall constitute presumptive	evidence of possession with intent to sell under this	presumption of possession with intent to sell under
evidence of possession with intent to sell under this	section. Nothing in this subsection shall preclude a	this section. Nothing in this subsection shall preclude
section. Nothing in this subsection shall preclude a	finding of intent to sell based on any evidence that	a finding of intent to sell based on any evidence that
finding of intent to sell based on any evidence that	may serve independently to establish intent to sell.	may serve independently to establish intent to sell.
may serve independently to establish intent to sell.	The act of obtaining an appraisal of ivory, an ivory	The act alone of obtaining an appraisal of ivory, an
The act of obtaining an appraisal of ivory, an ivory	product, rhinoceros horn, or a rhinoceros horn product	ivory product, rhinoceros horn, or a rhinoceros horn
product, rhinoceros horn, or a rhinoceros horn product	alone shall not constitute possession with intent	product shall not constitute possession with intent
alone shall not constitute possession with intent	to sell.	to sell.

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to sell.	(f) Authorized conveyance to beneficiaries. A	(e) Authorized conveyance to beneficiaries.
(d) Authorized conveyance to beneficiaries. A	person may convey ivory, an ivory product,	Upon the death of the owner of the ivory, ivory
person may convey ivory, an ivory product,	rhinoceros horn, or a rhinoceros horn product to the	product, rhinoceros horn, or rhinoceros horn product
rhinoceros horn, or a rhinoceros horn product to the	legal beneficiary of the ivory, ivory product,	or in anticipation of that death, a person may convey
legal beneficiary of the ivory, ivory product,	rhinoceros horn, or rhinoceros horn product that is	ivory, an ivory product, rhinoceros horn, or a
rhinoceros horn, or rhinoceros horn product that is	part of an estate or other items being conveyed to	rhinoceros horn product to the legal beneficiary of the
part of an estate or other items being conveyed to	lawful beneficiaries upon the death of the owner of the	ivory, ivory product, rhinoceros horn, or rhinoceros
lawful beneficiaries upon the death of the owner of the	ivory, ivory product, rhinoceros horn, or rhinoceros	horn product that is part of an estate or other items
ivory, ivory product, rhinoceros horn, or rhinoceros	horn product or in anticipation of that death.	being conveyed to a lawful beneficiary.
horn product or in anticipation of that death.	(c) Exceptions.	
(e) Exceptions.	(1) The prohibitions of this section shall not	(c) Exceptions.
(1) The prohibitions of this section shall not	apply to:	(1) The prohibitions of this section shall not
apply to:	(A) Employees or agents of the federal	apply to:
(A) employees or agents of the federal	government or the State undertaking any law	(A) Employees or agents of the federal
government or the State undertaking any law	enforcement activities pursuant to federal or State law	government or the State undertaking any law
enforcement activities pursuant to federal or State law	or any mandatory duties required by federal or State	enforcement activities pursuant to federal or State law
or any mandatory duties required by federal or State	<u>law.</u>	or any mandatory duties required by federal or State
law;	(B) The import of legally acquired ivory,	<u>law.</u>
(B) the import of legally acquired ivory.	ivory products, rhinoceros horn, or rhinoceros horn	(B) The import of ivory, ivory products,

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ivory products, rhinoceros horn, or rhinoceros horn	products:	rhinoceros horn, or rhinoceros horn products:
products:	(i) expressly authorized by federal law,	(i) expressly authorized by federal law,
(i) expressly authorized by federal law,	license, or permit; or	license, or permit; or
license, or permit; or	(ii) as part of a personal or household	(ii) as part of a personal or household
(ii) as part of a personal or household	move into the State.	move into the State.
move into the State;		
	(C) The sale of legally acquired ivory or	
(C) the sale of ivory or ivory products	ivory products provided that the item is accompanied	(C) Ivory that is part of a bona fide
expressly authorized by federal law, license, or permit,	by a sworn statement that complies with subsection	antique, firearm, knife, or musical instrument,
provided that the total weight of the ivory or ivory	(d) of this section.	including a string, wind, or percussion instrument or
components is less than 200 grams; or		piano, if:
		(i) the ivory is a fixed component or
		components of a larger manufactured item and is not,
		in its current form, the primary source of value of the
		item:
		(ii) the total weight of the ivory
		component or components is less than 200 grams;

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		(iii) the manufactured item is not made
		wholly or primarily of ivory;
		(iv) the ivory is not raw; and
		(v) the owner or seller provides
		historical documentation, including serial numbers or
		other identifying information on the item, that
		demonstrates that:
		(I) the item is not less than 100
		years old, if it is an antique; or
		(II) the item was manufactured no
		later than 1975, if it is a firearm, knife, or musical
		instrument.
(D) the import, sale, offer for sale,		(D) the import, sale, offer for sale,
purchase, barter, or possession with intent to sell of		purchase, barter, or possession with intent to sell of
any ivory, ivory product, rhinoceros horn, or		any ivory, ivory product, rhinoceros horn, or
rhinoceros horn product for a bona fide educational or		rhinoceros horn product for a bona fide educational or
scientific purpose or to a museum, unless the proposed		scientific purpose or to a museum, unless the proposed
activity is prohibited by federal law.		activity is prohibited by federal law.
	(D) A person transporting legally acquired	(E) A person transporting ivory from a

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	ivory from a point outside this State through the State.	point outside this State through the State, if authorized
		by federal law.
(2) In connection with any action alleging	(2) In connection with any action alleging	(2) In connection with any action alleging
violation of this section, any person claiming the	violation of this section, any person claiming the	violation of this section, any person claiming the
benefit of any exception under this section shall have	benefit of any exception under this section shall have	benefit of any exception under this section shall have
the burden of proving that the exception is applicable	the burden of proving that the exception is applicable	the burden of proving that the exception is applicable
and was valid and in force at the time of the alleged	and was valid and in force at the time of the alleged	and was valid and in force at the time of the alleged
violation.	violation.	violation.
	(d) Ivory certification.	
	(1) In order to sell an ivory item or ivory	
	product on or after July 1, 2017, a person shall certify	
	the ivory or ivory product with a sworn statement as	
	required by this subsection.	
	(2) A sworn statement under this subsection	
	shall:	
	(A) include a statement, under pains and	
	penalties of perjury, certifying ownership of the item	
	and attesting that the ivory or ivory product has been	
	legally acquired and its sale will not violate any	

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	federal or State law.	
	(B) include a detailed description of the	
	item, the approximate age of the item, and a picture;	
	and and	
	(C) be notarized by a Vermont notary	
	public prior to July 1, 2017.	
	(3)(A) A sworn statement under this	
	subsection shall not certify multiple pieces of ivory or	
	ivory products, unless the pieces, taken together, are	
	part of a larger product and are to be sold together.	
	(B) A person shall not notarize his or her	
	own sworn statement under this subsection.	
	(C) Upon sale of the ivory or ivory product.	
	the sworn statement shall be transferred with the item	
	to the new owner. A subsequent owner is authorized	
	to sell the ivory or ivory product, if they maintain the	
	original sworn statement required by this subsection.	

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(f) Enforcement; civil penalties.	(g) Enforcement; civil penalties.	(f) Enforcement; civil penalties.
	(1) This section may be enforced by a law	(1) This section may be enforced by a law
	enforcement officer as defined in 20 V.S.A. § 2358.	enforcement officer as defined in 20 V.S.A. § 2358.
(1) A person who violates this section shall be	(2) A person who violates this section	(2) A person who violates this section
fined:	commits a civil violation and shall be assessed a civil	commits a civil violation and shall be assessed a civil
	penalty as follows:	penalty as follows:
(A) For a first offense, \$1,000.00 or an	(A) For a first offense, \$1,000.00 or an	(A) For a first offense, \$1,000.00 or an
amount equal to two times the total value of the ivory.	amount equal to two times the total value of the ivory.	amount equal to two times the total value of the ivory,
ivory products, rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros horn	ivory products, rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros horn	ivory products, rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros horn
products involved in the offense, whichever is greater.	products involved in the offense, whichever is greater.	products involved in the offense, whichever is greater.
(B) For a second or subsequent offense,	(B) For a second or subsequent offense,	(B) For a second or subsequent offense,
\$5,000.00 or an amount equal to two times the total	\$5,000.00 or an amount equal to two times the total	\$5,000.00 or an amount equal to two times the total
value of the ivory, ivory products, rhinoceros horn,	value of the ivory, ivory products, rhinoceros horn,	value of the ivory, ivory products, rhinoceros horn,
and rhinoceros horn products involved in the offense,	and rhinoceros horn products involved in the offense,	and rhinoceros horn products involved in the offense,
whichever is greater.	whichever is greater.	whichever is greater.
(2) The penalties provided in this section shall	(3) The penalties provided in this section shall	(3) The penalties provided in this section shall
be in addition to any penalty that may be imposed	be in addition to any penalty that may be imposed	be in addition to any penalty that may be imposed
under federal law.	under federal law.	under federal law.
(3) The penalties collected under this		

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subsection shall be deposited in the Fish and Wildlife		
Trust Fund under section 4049 of this title and used		
for the purpose of donations to nonprofit organizations		
or government agencies that implement programs in		
Africa against the poaching of elephants and		
rhinoceros.		
(g) Seizure. Upon a conviction for a violation of		
this section or the rules adopted under this section, a		
court shall order the seizure of all ivory, ivory		
products, rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros horn		
products involved in the violation and determine the		
penalty for the violation based on the assessed value		
of the seized products. After sentencing the		
defendant, the court shall order that the seized ivory,		
ivory products, rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros horn		
products be transferred to the Secretary of Natural		
Resources for proper disposition. The Secretary, in		
his or her discretion, may destroy the ivory, ivory		
products, rhinoceros horn, and rhinoceros horn		

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products or donate them to an educational or scientific		
institution or organization.		
(h) Rulemaking. The Secretary of Natural		
Resources may adopt rules to implement the		
requirements of this section.		
(i) Educational information. The Secretary of	(h) Educational information. The Secretary of	(g) Educational information. The Secretary of
Natural Resources shall maintain on its website	Natural Resources shall maintain on its website	Natural Resources shall maintain on the Agency's
information regarding the prohibition of the sale and	information regarding the prohibition of the sale and	website information regarding the prohibition of the
purchase of ivory and rhinoceros horns in this State.	purchase of ivory and rhinoceros horns in this State.	sale and purchase of ivory and rhinoceros horn in this
		State.
Sec. 2. REPORT ON IVORY AND RHINOCEROS	Sec. 3. REPORT ON IVORY AND RHINOCEROS	Sec. 3. REPORT ON IVORY AND RHINOCEROS
HORN PROHIBITION	HORN PROHIBITION	HORN PROHIBITION
On or before January 15, 2022, the Secretary of	On or before January 15, 2022, the Secretary of	On or before January 15, 2022, the Secretary of
Natural Resources, after consultation with the U.S.	Natural Resources, after consultation with the U.S.	Natural Resources, after consultation with the U.S.
Fish and Wildlife Service, shall submit to the House	Fish and Wildlife Service, shall submit to the House	Fish and Wildlife Service, shall submit to the House
Committee on Fish, Wildlife and Water Resources and	Committee on Fish, Wildlife and Water Resources and	Committee on Fish, Wildlife and Water Resources and
the Senate Committee on Natural Resources and	the Senate Committee on Natural Resources and	the Senate Committee on Natural Resources and
Energy a report regarding the implementation of	Energy a report regarding the implementation of	Energy a report regarding the implementation of
10 V.S.A. § 7701, including a summary of:	10 V.S.A. § 7701, including a summary of:	10 V.S.A. § 7701, including a summary of:

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(1) enforcement activities taken by the State,	(1) enforcement activities taken by the State,	(1) enforcement activities taken by the State;
including the outcome of any items seized;	including the outcome of any items seized;	
(2) the financial impact of the prohibition of	(2) the financial impact of the prohibition of	(2) the financial impact of the prohibition of
the sale of ivory and rhinoceros horns on Vermont	the sale of ivory and rhinoceros horns on Vermont	the sale of ivory and rhinoceros horn on Vermont
businesses;	businesses;	businesses;
(3) what actions other states have taken with	(3) what actions other states have taken with	(3) what actions other states have taken with
regard to the sale of ivory and rhinoceros horns; and	regard to the sale of ivory and rhinoceros horns; and	regard to the sale of ivory and rhinoceros horn; and
(4) recommendations regarding necessary	(4) recommendations regarding necessary	(4) recommendations regarding necessary
changes to Vermont law, including the extension or	changes to Vermont law, including the extension or	changes to Vermont law, including the extension or
repeal of the prohibition.	repeal of the prohibition.	repeal of the prohibition.
Sec. 2a. 10 V.S.A. § 4049 is amended to read:	Sec. 2. 4 V.S.A. § 1102(b) is amended to read:	Sec. 2. 4 V.S.A. § 1102(b) is amended to read:
§ 4049. FISH AND WILDLIFE TRUST FUND	(b) The Judicial Bureau shall have jurisdiction of	(b) The Judicial Bureau shall have jurisdiction of
(a) The General Assembly recognizes the	the following matters:	the following matters:
importance to the people of Vermont of conserving	* * *	* * *
Vermont's fish and wildlife resources. Therefore, in	(27) Violations of 10 V.S.A. § 7701, relating	(27) Violations of 10 V.S.A. § 7701, relating
order to provide the opportunity for Vermonters to	to the sale or import of ivory or rhinoceros horn.	to the sale or import of ivory or rhinoceros horn.
invest in the future of its fish and wildlife resources,		
there is hereby created a Fish and Wildlife Trust Fund		
within the Fish and Wildlife Fund which shall consist		

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programs. The principal shall remain in the trust fund		
<u>Trust Fund</u> in perpetuity, even should provisions of		
law regarding lifetime licenses be repealed.		
(d) The Commissioner shall donate receipts		
deposited in the Fund for violation of chapter 175 of		
this title to nonprofit organizations or government		
agencies that implement programs in Africa against		
the poaching of elephants and rhinoceros.		
Sec. 2b. 10 V.S.A. § 8003 is amended to read:		
§ 8003. APPLICABILITY		
(a) The Secretary may take action under this		
chapter to enforce the following statutes and rules,		
permits, assurances, or orders implementing the		
following statutes, and the Board may take such action		
with respect to subdivision (10) of this subsection:		
* * *		
(26) 10 V.S.A. chapter 168, relating to the		
collection and disposal of primary batteries; and		
(27) 10 V.S.A. chapter 123, relating to		

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threatened and endangered species; and		
(28) 10 V.S.A. chapter 175, relating to sale of		
ivory and rhinoceros horn.		
* * *		
Sec. 2c. 10 V.S.A. § 8503(a) is amended to read:		
(a) This chapter shall govern all appeals of an act		
or decision of the Secretary, excluding enforcement		
actions under chapters 201 and 211 of this title and		
rulemaking, under the following authorities and under		
the rules adopted under those authorities:		
(1) The following provisions of this title:		
* * *		
(U) chapter 168 (product stewardship for		
primary batteries and rechargeable batteries):		
(V) chapter 175 (sale of ivory and		
rhinoceros horn).		
* * *		

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Sec. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE	Sec. 4. EFFECTIVE DATES	Sec. 4. EFFECTIVE DATE
This act shall take effect on January 1, 2018.	This act shall take effect on July 1, 2017. except that subsection (d) shall take effect on passage.	This act shall take effect on January 1, 2018.